

PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser.

The Future of the American Soldier.

No task is more difficult, either for an individual or a nation, than to cut loose from the deep-rooted prejudices of an early education; for nations have their school time no less than individuals. National ideas can be traced back as clearly to the past as the individual's mind has sprung, to the blood which has run in its veins for centuries, to the fundamental opinions which have characterized that nation or those races in all their onward progress, as to the temporary or proximate causes to which alone we are accustomed, in ordinary speculation, to attribute them. In no point is this truth more evident than in the general ideas which prevail amongst our people, and which are frequently uttered by our press, with regard to the American soldier. It has become a habit with both Southern and Northern public journals to speculate upon the possibilities of peace, and to anticipate that with it there will come a very practical difficulty in disposing of our soldiers. It is generally suggested that it will be desirable, perhaps absolutely necessary, to embroil ourselves with some foreign Power, either with England, to attack Canada, or more probably with France, to carry out the Monroe doctrine by driving Maximilian from his throne, and so preventing the cession of Sonora or any other provinces on this continent to a European Power.

A foreign war, in which the soldiers now contending for victory in every Southern State might fight side by side in a common cause, it is supposed, not only have the effect of obliterating the recollections of past feuds, but by substituting the hatred of one another the hatred of a common foe, but would find the only fitting use and the only safe employment for all these adventurous spirits whose love of excitement has been so stimulated by war, whose natural recklessness has been assiduously cultivated, and in whom the exigencies of service have originated and developed such ideas respecting the rights and properties of others that they could no longer be safe inhabitants of a peaceable, free country. Of course this doctrine is not put forward in all its naked deformity, nor do the defenders of it desire to carry it to its logical conclusion by continuing to make war upon some foreign power until all these unquiet spirits have found their resting place in a soldier's grave; but the idea which secretly prevails has not been overstated.

Even those who have friends, relatives, perhaps fathers and brothers, risking their lives for the great cause of united free America, seem to look upon their own friends as the exception, and have a latent idea that a soldier's life is full of special temptations, of unusually demoralizing tendencies, and that the soldiers of its armies are in some sort not so well behaved, not so trustworthy in ordinary life, as the quiet citizens of the republic. This idea is solely and purely an Anglo-Saxon inheritance, a fallacy which we have brought with us from England, an idea fostered on our natures, and one, therefore, which we cling to in spite of its groundlessness and its utter inability to the circumstances under which our noble army has been raised, officered and disciplined.

When a Norman army invaded England and obtained possession of it, the Government, it was natural that the mass of the people should look with hatred and distrust upon their conquerors and the instruments with which they enforced their tyranny. From that day to this the English army has consisted of a class distinct from the great bulk of the people. It is to-day, officered almost, if not entirely, from the privileged classes. The soldier, on the other hand, is taken from the very dregs of the population, and as a consequence, the army is held together only by iron discipline. Such an army is, by its very organization, quite removed from the sympathies and antagonisms of the feelings of the great middle classes, who form the bulk of the people of England, who are the mainstay of its liberty and the great fountain of its commercial prosperity. It is, therefore, just such an army as could be most efficiently used as a political weapon, should opportunity occur. It would be unnecessary to trace the relation of the English army to the English people through the intervening pages of their history from the Norman conquest to the present day.

Substantially, the relation above described is that which they have held towards one another. An army of the dimensions of ours, organized like that of England, and like that officered, would indeed be dangerous to our freedom if kept together after the end of the war, and yet hardly less dangerous if disbanded. In the one case, if it did not become the instrument by which some ambitious man would build a despotism on the ruins of liberties of the people, it might be because of the magnitude of the instrument demanded a giant hand to wield it, and no giant hand was there. On the other hand, the letting loose upon society of a vast untamed brute force, untrained for aught save war, accustomed to respect and obey a class to whom it was in a position for them to come in contact with except as servants, and having neither political, social nor commercial instincts in common with the mass of the people around, could only be a great disturbing element, capable of little but evil.

There is the history of the Anglo-Saxon people, an army had been organized on very different principles from those already described. Once the middle classes rose in their strength, and under Cromwell, buried a despotic King from that throne which he or his counselors endeavored to convert into an altar on which all the religious and civil liberties of his people were to be sacrificed.

Again, a free people rose under Washington, and from the colonies of America made this great nation the pillar and champion of freedom. A third time to complete the work left undone by the Fathers of the Republic maintain inviolate the Constitution and the Union intrusted to our keeping—the people of America have arisen with extraordinary unanimity. The standing armies of Europe present no analogies to these three great Anglo-Saxon armies of liberty, and more especially to ours of to-day. They are levied for destruction, to preserve and construct. They are armies of kings; this an army of people. They, officered by privileged classes, by years of severe training, succeeded in converting a class held by the exigencies of poverty in a position only less degrading than that of the slave, in that it recognizes their freedom, into machine soldiers, capable of great daring and great endurance, but entirely dependent upon their leaders for guidance. The American army sprang at once, almost ready-made, from counting-house, store and workshop—each individual brought the keen intelligence which he had hitherto devoted to his private business, learning that new profession to which patriotism summoned him. In days he accomplished the work of months. In a few months he became a veteran equal to the trained soldiers possessing years of experience. In artillery, the most difficult of arms, a volunteer field force was organized which, in a single year, could not have been surrounded, hardly perhaps equalled, by any regular artillery holding the field on long lines of communication.

A race unaccustomed to the saddle have raised a cavalry which, though often beaten at the commencement of the war, never lost confidence and was never discouraged, and has ended by becoming the type upon which its antagonists are trying to organize a force able to withstand it. A volunteer engineer corps has constructed bridges over larger rivers and more rapid streams than have ever been bridged by an army before; have made surveys of the most elaborate and accurate description, stretching over a vast extent of country; have thrown up works exhibiting a capacity of resistance equal to the choicest productions of the European schools. A volunteer infantry has shown unequalled endurance under hardship, un-

failing courage under defeat, brilliant perseverance under the virtues of the veteran. It has achieved victories over men of the same race, led by the ablest officers the Southern aristocracy could produce, educated at the expense of the Union they betrayed. It has assaulted works deemed impregnable by good judges, made marches without parallel, campaigned over snow-clad mountains as difficult of access as the Alps or the Apennines, over rivers larger than any Europe contains—and it has accomplished all this under the inspiration of pure patriotism and the exalted love of freedom.

Above all it has developed Generals whose previous experience was at the outside limited to commanding a company of infantry or cavalry against an Indian tribe; a few of whom, nevertheless, whether we consider their disposition of troops in action, their handling of enormous bodies of men, their strategic manoeuvres through campaigns involving advances of hundreds of miles, the personal influence they exert upon their men, or the brilliant and sound originality they have shown in some of their manoeuvres, are without equal in modern days—Napoleon himself alone excepted. When the armies of Cromwell and Washington laid down the sabers they had taken up for popular liberty, and returned each man to his plow, his workshop, his store, history has recorded that they were remarkable for their valuable qualities as citizens; honest, upright, industrious, with minds disciplined by the career they had gone through, by the dangers they had met, the difficulties they had overcome, and the death they had so often freely faced. They became the ornaments of the countries they had fought for, the noble exponents of the liberty they had won. No with the American soldier of to-day, the task imposed upon himself once accomplished, the Union preserved, the Constitution respected, liberty secured, returning to his daily path in life a better citizen than he left it.—Army and Navy Journal.

Fill Your Own Place.

It takes all sorts of characters to complete the great world-drama, and somebody must act them. In other words, I believe that every man has his place in the world, and that he was made specially for that place. It is only by earnestly filling that place that he fulfills his destiny, and answers the end for which God created him. Confusion and disappointment only arise from our efforts to get into some other place than the one for which we are intended. The change of our choice is limited by the character God has given to us, and the circumstances by which he has surrounded us, and which have modified that character, and developed those faculties. Each man is created with certain possibilities which determine the direction he must go, and the height to which he may rise. We need not, therefore, remain in doubt. Our path is so plainly marked out for us, that we need not seek long for it, if we have willing hearts and willing hands to do it.

"No man is born into the world whose work is not born with him; there is always work. And look to work hard, for it is the only way to success." The same power that created you, and trained you for your work, has brought that work for you. Do not go out of your way to seek for something grand and imposing to do, but take up at once the simplest and plainest duty that lies before you, and you will not go wrong. Do not stand looking for signs and wonders to reveal to you what God would have you do, but listen to the voices within you and around you calling you to work. Trust those voices, have faith in humble things; then God will seek you, and light and strength be given to you as your path opens under his light before you advancing footstep. I believe God calls men to humble duties as well as great ones, for to Him all duty is equally great; and we be to Him who disregards that call. We are willing to recognize this call to the ministry; then why not the other pursuits of life? Is preaching the gospel the only duty that God recognizes? Is it because we wait for God to manifest himself in the lightning and thunder, that we fail to hear his voice in our hearts, and in the indication of circumstances about us, and thus go astray, groping our way blindly, and stumbling on our way in darkness and doubt. No man ever accomplished much who had not this idea of vocation, who has not felt that he was called of God to do that very thing.—Prof. Wilson.

OIL SHOOKS, OIL SHOOKS!

FOR SALE BY
449-2m C. BREWER & Co.

NEW GOODS!

Just Received
FROM BOSTON,
—VIA—
San Francisco.

BARK WHISTLER

—AND FOR SALE BY—
E. O. HALL & SON.

Hardware.

NAILS, HOES, INK, PAINTED TUBS,
Trunks, Ace Handles, Counter Scales, Black Rivets, Black Kettles, Brass Do, Assorted Clocks, Cedar Pails, Leather Belting, Lead Pipe, Sash Chains, Shoe Brushes, C. H. Butler Knives, Butter's Saws, Shoe Brushes, Cast Iron, Carriage Bells, Assorted Files, Steel Bow Pins, Raw Hides, Assortment of Baskets, Churney Brushes, Winding Paper, Sheet Paper, and all other articles, Pocket Flasks for Powder, Shot and Caps, Carriage Springs, Saw Sets, Brick Trowels, Wooden Buttons, Porto-Monaco, Carriage Lamps, Leather Belting, Sash Dividers, Chest Handles, Copper Tacks, Red Casters, Collins Augers, Round Reel Iron, Brass Wire Sieves, Cook's Anger Bits 1 to 1 inch, Edge edge Hammers, Rules, Tea Spoons, Millstones Gates, Brass Nails, Knives and Forks, Assorted Hammers, Stove Polish, Nurse Lamps, Bundles Norway Shoe Shapes, Hammered Saws, Tinned do, T. Hinger, Gun/Pots, Sash Chains, each Assorted, each Assorted, each Assorted, White Metal and Brass Castles, Curtain Bands and Pins, Window Cornice, Painted Black, Stone Hammer, Setting Steel, Octagon do, German do, Window Lines, Pearl Buttons, Assortment Carriage Whips, Nickel Forks, Ass'd Pocket Knives, 3 Py Rubber Hose, Pure Italian, Garden Trunks, Scrub Brushes, Best do, Copper Wire, Drawer Handles, Gunnet Bits, Ox Boxes, Wire Cloth Ass'd Copper's Tools, Shavers' Tools and Findings of all kinds, Calf Skins and Sole Leather, &c.

Dry Goods.

White Piping Cord, Assorted Fan, Table Spreads, Silvered Cord, Mohar Braid, 1 Fine Rubber Piano Cover, Linen Colours, Assorted Cottons, and all other articles, Orr & McNaughton's Soot Cotton.

Assortment of Rubber Goods,

Including Shuttles, Tack Combs, Side do, Ass'd Pencils, Hair Brushes, Napping Rins, Inkstands, Hair Chains, Ladies' Breast Pins, Ear Rings, Ear Bells, Shirt Pins, Crosses, Sleeve Buttons, Finger Rings, Knitting Pins, Bonnet Pins, Balls, Teedling Rings, Assortment of Rubber Rubber Taps, Arm Protectors, Thumbtacks, Nipples, &c., &c.

Ladies' Hog Scent Saddles, Post Bridles, Moustache, Crochet Needles, Mantel Thermometers.

Crochery Ware.

Preserve Pots, Assorted Churns, Cake Pots, Jugs Assorted, Red Flower Pots, &c.

Boiled Linseed Oil, Kerosene do, Tins Paris Green, Chromes Green, and Varnish.

Hawaiian Marriage Certificates.

400-6m For sale by H. M. WHITNEY.

Advertisements.

FOR SALE!

ONE HUNDRED FINE BLACK COATS
FROM \$15 TO \$30 EACH.

Consisting of
FROCKS, COATS, SACKS, & C.

—ALSO—
MEN'S HEAVY UNDERCLOTHING

Consisting in part of
UNDERSHIRTS, SOCKS, AND DRAWERS,
Made of the Very Best Material.

—ALSO—
100 Blue Flannel Coats and Sacks!
FROM \$7 TO \$14 EACH.

The above goods are warranted good articles, or no sale, and the TERMS are CASH WITH DISCOUNT.

NO PUFF!
H. McDONNA,
Port st, opposite Messrs. Lewers & Dickson.

NEW GROCERY STORE!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN
the Store on the CORNER OF FORT AND KING STS.,
formerly occupied by H. McDONNA, and are prepared
to supply FAMILIES, RESTAURANTS, SHIPS & COASTERS
with every description of GROCERIES.

Consisting in part of the Following Articles:
Spices, Tea & Coffee, Sausages,
Assorted Sauces,
English Pickles,
American Pickles,
English Pie Fruits,
American Pie Fruits,
Pickles in kegs.

Tomato Ketchup,
French Olives,
Tins Speed Salmon,
Tins Fresh Salmon,
Tins Fresh Lobsters,
Spiced Oysters,
Steamed Oysters,

Preserved Meats,
James and Jellies,
Lewers' Pickles, 2 lb tins,
Cranberry Sauce,
Fresh Apples,
Fresh Peaches,
Dried Apples,

California Dried Peaches,
Boxes Layer Raisins, 4 and 8 boxes,
Raisins in sugar jars,
Zaid Raisins,
Prunes,

Water Crackers,
Soda Crackers,
Wine Crackers,
Butter Crackers,
Oyster Crackers,
Picnic Crackers,
Ginger Snaps,
Pilot Bread,

Preston & Merrill's Yeast Powder,
Assorted Cakes,
Corn Starch,
Tapioca,
Citron,
Macearoni,
Vermicelli,

Split Peas,
Pearl Barley,
Sago,
California Starch,
Rape Seed,
Hemp Seed,

Corn Meal,
Brazil Nuts,
Almonds,
Walnuts,
Filberts,

Cal. Lard in tins,
Sugar Cured Beef,
Bulling's Hams,
Table Salt,
Salt in bags,
Saleratus, 7 lb boxes,
Hawallow Beans,
Lard Sugar,

Crushed Sugar,
Just White Wine Vinegar in bottles at retail,
Sperm Candles,
Adamantine Candles,
Card Matches,
Tobacco,
Cigars,

Demijohns, assorted sizes,
Brooms,
Navy Bread,
Fresh Ground Coffee,
Fresh Butter.

Flour:
Baker's Extra, 100 lb bags,
California Superior, 50 lb bags,
Extra Family, 50, 25, 12 1/2 lb bags,
Fresh Wheat Meal,
Corn Meal,
Oats, Corn, &c., &c.,
At D. C. McCANDLESS, 449-2m
N. B.—Goods delivered Free of Charge.

LUMBER, LUMBER!

JUST RECEIVED
PER CONSTITUTION!
AND FOR SALE BY
LEWERS & DICKSON!

NORTH WEST BOARDS, 1 inch thick
all widths,
North Vals Boards, 14 and 11 thick, all widths,
North West Boards, 3 and 4 inches thick, all widths,
North West Boards, 8 inches wide,
North West Boards, 12 inches wide,
North West Boards, 14, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24,
24, 24, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14,
North West Boards, 10, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12,
12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12,
White Cedar Shaved Shingles—Warranted,
North West Ceiling Boards, 14, 12, 12, 12,
North West Tongued and Grooved Boards, 14 and 11 inch.

—Also—
Just Received per
"WHISTLER!"

Red Wood Shaved and Sawed Shingles,
Red Wood Board Boards,
Porto-Monaco, Carriage Lamps, Leather Belting,
Sash Dividers, Chest Handles, Copper Tacks,
Red Casters, Collins Augers, Round Reel Iron,
Brass Wire Sieves, Cook's Anger Bits 1 to 1 inch,
Edge edge Hammers, Rules, Tea Spoons, Millstones Gates,
Brass Nails, Knives and Forks, Assorted Hammers,
Stove Polish, Nurse Lamps, Bundles Norway Shoe Shapes,
Hammered Saws, Tinned do, T. Hinger, Gun/Pots,
Sash Chains, each Assorted, each Assorted, each Assorted,
White Metal and Brass Castles, Curtain Bands and Pins,
Window Cornice, Painted Black, Stone Hammer,
Setting Steel, Octagon do, German do, Window Lines,
Pearl Buttons, Assortment Carriage Whips, Nickel Forks,
Ass'd Pocket Knives, 3 Py Rubber Hose, Pure Italian,
Garden Trunks, Scrub Brushes, Best do, Copper Wire,
Drawer Handles, Gunnet Bits, Ox Boxes, Wire Cloth Ass'd
Copper's Tools, Shavers' Tools and Findings of all kinds,
Calf Skins and Sole Leather, &c.

—ALSO—
A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF
BUILDER'S HARDWARE!

White Eastern Pine Boards and Plank,
4 and 6 foot White Pine and Spruce Clapboards,
We have STYAN MACHINERY, the premises to which
we are enabled to SAW and PLANE Lumber per order.
To our friends on the other islands we would say that their
orders will be as usual receive our prompt attention and personal
care.

LEWERS & DICKSON,
445-2m Lumber Yard on Fort, King and Merchant Sts.

CHILDREN'S SCHOOL!

MISS MARY J. ALEXANDER WOULD
open the children's school, the premises to which
she is enabled to SAW and PLANE Lumber per order.
To our friends on the other islands we would say that their
orders will be as usual receive our prompt attention and personal
care.

LEWERS & DICKSON,
445-2m Lumber Yard on Fort, King and Merchant Sts.

EXPECTED SOON!

Rubber Hose, 3-4 inch, three ply, white,
Universal Clothes Ringers,
Boat Nails, Hoes, Gilt Moulding,
Castile Soap, Furniture Polish,
Cut Nails, &c., &c., &c.,
449-2m

20,000 Old Newspapers

SUITABLE FOR WRAPPING PAPER.
For sale cheap by the 100 or 1000.
H. M. WHITNEY.

Advertisements.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS JUST RECEIVED
Per Bark "WHISTLER," from San Francisco, an Invoice
OF NEW AND DESIRABLE GOODS,
selected expressly for this market, by Mr. AFONSI, and
which will be offered for sale at reasonable prices, consisting as
follows:

Ladies' Hats,
Ladies' Boots,
Woolen Shawls, Hair Nets, Ladies' Neck Ties and
Waist Comforters, Crochet Needles,
Ladies' Artificial Flowers, Lace Neckties,
Silk Umbrellas, Fine White Cotton Sheetings,
Cotton Prints, Two Pink Prints,
Black Cotton Velvets, Gentlemen's Straw Hats,
Kerosene Lamps, Kerosene Burners.

Contract Moulding 4-4 wide—a very superior
article.

—ALSO—
A small Invoice of China Goods, via San
Francisco.

Flower Vases, Bookbinder's Boards, Silk Handkerchiefs,
Grass Cloth Handkerchiefs, Paper Cutters, &c., &c.
CHUNGHOON & CO.,
Nassau Street.

FAMILY GROCERY & FEED STORE

CHOICE TEAS

New and Well Selected GROCERIES!

—PER—
CALIFORNIA CREAM CHEESE
& Boxes Best Brand Sardines

Soda Crackers
Wine Crackers
Picnic Crackers
Water Crackers
Jenny Lind Cakes

Quahangs, 2 lb tins
Fresh Citron
Horace Billing's Hams

EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR!
Extra Family Wheat Meal
No. 1 "Comet" Tea
California Dates
Choice Catty Tea, 14 lbs
Rose Pecco Tea

PICKLED SALMON AT RETAIL!
Extra French Syrup
New Almonds
Mushrooms
Asparagus

Tins Whortleberries
Cider Vinegar
FOR SALE BY
A. D. CARTWRIGHT.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

—EX—
W. C. TALBOT, MERCIA!

—AND—
CONSTANCIA!

—EX—
CONQUEST AND COMET!

For Sale Low by
CASTLE & COOKE!

CONSISTING OF
DENNIS, HICKORY STRIPES,
Carlin Shirts, Fancy Wool Shirts, Blue Serge Shirts,
Scarlet Flannel, Blue Flannel, White Flannel,
Kosmos, Flannel, Mending, Hoarsey,
Crash, Handkerchiefs, Umbrellas, Towels,
Guthrie, Blankets, Carpets, 4 Pkts.,
Cot Bedding, Lumber, Boards, Sashes, Buttons, Nobskins.

A Superior Lot of
LADIES' & GENT'S KID GLOVES!
Silk Dress Bache, Shirt Bache, Quainties, Napkins,
Fine and Medium Linnen Shertings, 14 and 14 wide,
Brooks' Spool Cotton,
Curtain Muslin,
Blue and Scarlet French Merino, 2 yards wide,
Black Gough, Black Gough, Belt Ribbons.

—Also—
Best English Boiled Linseed Oil!

Yellow Nappies of all sizes, Oval and Round,
One Superior English Wagon Harness,
Farm Harnesses, complete,
Griddles complete, common and good,
Superior Carriage Whips, Riding Whips,
Guthrie, Blankets, Carpets, 4 Pkts.,
Handled Axes, Axe Patterns,
Shingling and Lathing Hatchets,
2x3 Glass,
Horse Brushes, Pocket Level,
Market Baskets, Kettle Baskets,
Sponges, Locks, Buckets,
Butcher Knives, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 inches,
Chopping Trays, Chalk and Pink Lines,
Steel Yards, Saw Files, Sauce Pans,
Tubs, Washboards, Galvanized Rules,
Lamps, Lanterns, W. W. Chalk,
Ruffs, Pick Handles, Aids Handles,
Chimneys, Shades, Picture Cord.

Downer's Superior Kerosene Oil!
WARRANTED PURE AND THE BEST IN THE MARKET.
Cases Daily Salt in 50 lb bags,
Barrels Best Crushed Sugar,
Bags Best Chile Flour, 100 lb bags,
Bags Best Cotton Flour, 50 lb bags,
Bags Best Roma Coffee, very dry.

Cases Davis' Pain Killer, \$3.00, \$3.00 gross,
Nichols' Peppermint Bark and Iron, warranted
and genuine.

Jayne's Celebrated Medicine, fresh supply,
Kendall's Superior Olive Soda Soap,
Wheeler & Wilson's Superior SEWING
MACHINES.

And a Large Assortment of Other Goods too
numerous to mention.

—EXPECTED SOON!

Rubber Hose, 3-4 inch, three ply, white,
Universal Clothes Ringers,
Boat Nails, Hoes, Gilt Moulding,
Castile Soap, Furniture Polish,
Cut Nails, &c., &c., &c.,
449-2m

DR. ANDERSON'S NEW BOOK ON THE Hawaiian Islands.

Price \$2.00.
FOR SALE BY
H. M. WHITNEY.

AGREEMENT BLANKS.

BLANK FORMS FOR AGREEMENT BE-
tween Masters and Servants—the only authorized form.
Price \$1.00 per Dozen.
For sale by
H. M. WHITNEY.

Foreign Advertisements.

CHAS. W. BROOKS & CO., SHIPPING AND Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR THE
HAWAIIAN PACKET LINE
BETWEEN
HONOLULU & SAN FRANCISCO.

OFFICE—511 Sansome St., corner Merchant,
SAN FRANCISCO.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO
the Purchase, Shipment and Sale of Merchandise; to the
warding and Transhipment of goods; the Chartering and Sale
of Vessels; the Supplying of Wharves; and the Negotiation
of Exchange.

Exchange on Honolulu in sums to suit.
ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

REFER TO
ALDRICH, WALKER & Co.,
HENRY A. PEIRCE,
BUTLER, STEE & Co.,
C. BREWER & Co.,
T. S. SPANGLER, Esq.,
ALMAD & Co.,
J. B. RICHARDS,
San Francisco.

JAS. HUNNEWELL Esq., Boston
HENRY A. PEIRCE,
BUTLER, STEE & Co.,
SUTTON & Co., New York,
F. H. FONG & Co., Shanghai,
H. FONG & Co.,
J. B. RICHARDS,
San Francisco.

Richards & McCracken,
FORWARDING AND
Commission Merchants,
Portland, Oregon.

HAVING BEEN ENGAGED IN OUR PRE-
sent business for upwards of seven years, and being
located in a first class brick building, we are prepared to receive
and dispose of Island staples, such as Sugar, Rice, Syrup, Pulu,
Coffee, &c., to advance consignments especially solicited
for the Oregon market, to which personal attention will be paid,
and upon which cash advances will be made when required.

SAN FRANCISCO REFERENCES:
Chas. W. Brooks & Co.,
McMurr & Merrill,
Fred. Iken,
Stevens, Baker & Co.,
W. T. Coleman & Co.,
Allen & Lewis,
Ladd & Tilton,
Leonard & Green,
449-2m

ESTABLISHED.....1851
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH!
OPTICIANS.

Importers of Optical, Mathematical and
Philosophical Instruments.

STEREOSCOPIC GOODS,
CARTES DE VISITE,
—AND—
JOSEPH ROGERS & SON'S
SUPERIOR CUTLERY.

PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California
and Pine streets, San Francisco, and No. 11
Maiden Lane, New York.

HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK
on the Pacific Coast, consisting in part as follows:
710 dozen SPECTACLES in Gold, Silver, Steel and Plated
Frames,
200 dozen EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, Horn,
Shell and Rubber Frames,
150 dozen WHITE GLASS EYEGLASSES,
300 dozen SPECTACLES in Gold, Silver, Steel and Plated
Frames,
350 dozen SPECTACLES and EYE GLASS CASES,
200 Spectra and Marine Glasses,
75 Telescopes and Spy Glasses,
200 dozen Pocket Compasses,
225 dozen Magnifying Glasses,
100 dozen Pocket Watches,
325 Hand Stereoscopes,
144 Hand Stereoscopes,
2500 dozen Stereoscopic Views,
Drawing Instruments, in German Silver and Brass,
Boxwood and Ivory Scales,
Microscopes in every style,
200 Magneto Machines for Medical purposes,
Anovul Barometers,
20,500 Card Photographs,
600 Album Pictures, each of colors,
30 dozen Union Card colors,
Joseph Rogers & Son's CUTLERY,
100 dozen Table Knives,
200 dozen Pocket Knives,
120 dozen Razors,
60 dozen Razor Straps,
150 dozen Scissors,
SCISSORS in cases,
100 dozen Gyroscope Toys,
100 lbs of Thermometer Fluid,
20 dozen Hydrometers,
Galvanic Batteries.

IF COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest
by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.
"ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY promptly executed."
"CATALOGUES sent to any address FREE." J. C.
Address
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO. 449-1y

ON HAND AND FOR SALE!
Best Patent Asphalt ROOFING FELT,
DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURERS IN RELAY.
A VERY SUPERIOR ARTICLE FOR ALL
A KINDS OF ROOFS. For sale by
JANION, GREEN & CO.,
445-3m

Fencing Wire, Nos. 4 &